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"Entrepreneurship on Global Economics Development in the Era of Society 5.0"

**Resolution Anticipating a Recession from a Global Economic Perspective
in the View of Citizenship****Trisya Ananda Siregar¹ Irfan Dahnial¹**¹Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara

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***Email :** trisyaanandasrg@gmail.com**ABSTRACT**

This article aims to discuss how to anticipate a recession during the Global Economy from a citizenship perspective. This article uses a conceptual research method with the Library Research method, where data collection techniques are taken and collected from journal – journal scientific, report research, and literature other relevant to the topic of discussion. The subject matter of this article is how the view of citizenship responds to the Global Economy and is able to take advantage of existing developments not only for personal gain but also for the global advancement of a nation. country. In order for economic improvement in a country to reach its maximum point, in addition to having abundant natural resources, the country must also have qualified human resources. which capable manage and make ingredients raw which there is Becomes ready product marketed. Recession is also a serious threat to every country in the world in facing the global economy. The weakening of the economy in a country and the decline in the real growth of a country is a sign of a recession in a country

Keywords : Economy, Citizenship, View, Global, Recession

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INTRODUCTION

Currently, the economy is increasing rapidly as a result of global competition in countries all over the world, both developing and developed countries. Every country currently must have/have an innovation in order to be able to compete and contribute to the course of the world economic system. The innovation in question is not only formed thanks to natural resources and their qualified management, but must also be supported by human resources who have the expertise/skills in creating an innovation in the economic sector. (Khamidah, 2018). Globally, the economy in a country is classified into 3 categories, namely the category of developed economy, developing economy, and poor economy (Mahendra, 2017). Countries with developed economies generally have power in all sectors of production. This is supported by sufficient natural resources, as well as human resources who are experts and professionals in their fields. Then for developing economies, natural resources & human resources are still not as qualified as countries with advanced economies. Limited experts and also natural resources that cannot be processed due to limited technology are the weaknesses of developing economic countries to develop their economies globally (Aziz, 2018). For countries with poor economies or can be said to be underdeveloped, they actually allow advanced economic countries to manage the natural resources they have because of the weaknesses they have so they are unable to exploit the wealth they have. (Purba, 2012). But this actually became a "boomerang" for country with economy poor because with presence country outside which managing it can bring various problems such as environmental damage, entry of foreign workers, and other problems that actually make people in that country more miserable alone (Sugiharto, 2019).

Related to the discussion above, it is important for the community to have insight and views related to the global economy (Sudarsana, 2015). Insight is needed so that people have awareness so they can participate in advancing the economy through community empowerment so that they can compete globally (Miradj & Shofwan, 2021).

METHOD

The type of method used is a qualitative method with a descriptive approach and literature study. The reason for using this method is that the author describes the topic of a literature search related to the Recession, Global Economy and Citizenship. The literature used in this article was obtained from journals, E-Books, and other relevant literature.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION**Economy Global**

Talking about the Global Economy, the Global Economy includes the various countries involved in it. Characteristics that are clearly happening at this time is development rapidly in all sector economy good goods, service, and also distribution of capital from country to country others. Economics Global on basically originate from cons e p globalization where Economy Global affects all sectors of a country's economy. The Global Economy began to develop since World War II. This period is a period of expansion of the national market to the market global (Zaroni, 2015). It can be said that now the global market is an important thing in an economy country. Lots profit which got from market global as realization country potential, global marketing, rich experience, better product production finally in eye consumer Thing this far more valuable. So with happening this matter, of course no close possibility every country in world this for cooperate to increase economic growth and income of each country (Aziz, 2018). The global economy has experienced significant

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ups and downs. The existence of global conflicts such as regional wars, the COVID – 19 pandemic, and other problems has hampered the pace of global economic growth (Siagian, Rahmadana, & Basmar, 2020). But that does not mean that the global economy is not showing progress at all. It can even be said that now the Global Economy is at its biggest changing point. Call it the emergence of the industrial revolution 4.0 and technological advances that combine the physical, digital and biological worlds with fundamental principles (Schwab, 2019).

Developed countries such as Japan, the United States, and European countries have shown economic growth which good. Thing this proven with innovation – innovation which found succeed in the global market. How about Indonesia ? Indonesia's economic growth still depends on domestic consumption (Parmadi, Emilia, & Zulgani, 2018). The development of industrial and post-industrial society, Indonesia is under the influence of four fundamental social development processes in the 21st century, in fact it has even begun in the last three decades of the 20th century. Globalization is defined as a process of interconnectedness which worldwide between individuals, nations and countries, as well as various social organizations, especially companies. This process is assisted by various technologically advanced means of communication and transportation, accompanied by political and economic forces as well as socio-cultural values that influence each other. (Maksum, 2016).

Global Economy : Revolution Industry

It can be said that the industrial revolution 4.0 is evidence of the rapid development of the global economy. The real change seen is the shift of economic activity from the agricultural sector to the industrial sector with a focus on technological development. It can be seen that now technology has penetrated almost all fields, starting from the health, social, economic sectors, and now what is being *hype* in Indonesia is the transition from oil-fueled vehicles to electric vehicles. (Mumin, 2019). History beginning happening Revolution Industry is exists revolution knowledge knowledge in the 16th century (Anggraeni, 2018). The development of science and technology in Indonesia is very advanced because it is supported by British security and political factors. Many scientific studies, assisted by large capital, were carried out, so that large factories were also built. Another discovering factor was the discovery made by Abraham Darby, a British engineer who succeeded in using coal to melt iron and get a more perfect value of iron. These developments became the impetus for the emergence of society modern (Komara, 2019)

The industrial revolution is a fundamental change in the way of life and human work processes, where advances in information technology can integrate the digital world of life which can have an impact on all disciplines. (Hamdan, 2018). With the rapid development of information technology, there has been a breakthrough, including in the field of artificial intelligence, where computer technology something discipline knowledge which adopt skill somebody into the something technology-based applications and give birth to information technology and production processes that are controlled in a controlled manner automatic (Hamdan, 2018). With the birth of digital technology today, the industrial revolution 4.0 has an impact to human life around the world. In the industrial revolution 4.0, all processes are carried out in an automated system in all activity processes, where the development of internet technology is growing, not only connecting humans whole world however also Becomes something base for process transaction trade and transportation on line.

So what are the impacts of the Industrial Revolution in general? Following are the impacts of the Industrial Revolution:

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1. In the economic field, goods and services are available in abundance at low prices, and trade is increasing develop.
2. In the social field, there is increasing urbanization, the emergence of divisions between the business and labor classes, the existence of social inequality, and the strengthening of individualism.
3. In the political field, the emergence of the socialist movement, the emergence of many political parties, and the presence of imperialism modern.

Citizenship

Term Citizenship appear from language Greece that is Civicus which means civilians who carry out direct democratic activities in one country. The practice of democracy in question is direct democracy. Every citizen plays an active role in determining his destiny and personal life (Komara, 2019). Greek townspeople developed a role that involved citizens in democratic life, not only in the official election of state officials, but also in daily administrative activities (Soltau, 1960). Then the term Civicus was used by the United States for the teaching of democracy in schools. the lack of knowledge of the American people regarding democracy, the constitution and other state sciences is the reason for the inclusion of Civicus in learning school start from century to 12. In learning, students / students are trained in assessing various general problems such as social, economic, political critically and responsibly. Students are also taught the constitution, rights, obligation citizens, human rights, duties of state institutions, and others (Wulandari, 2020). However, at the beginning of implementation, there was still very little learning that involved practice to behave as obedient citizens.

In the development of civics learning, the term Civicus develops into Community Civics and does not only include discussion of rights and obligations, but also includes movements in everyday life. (Warman, 2017). It can be said that in this period, the social environment is also an important issue that is taught to students. Then the principles of economics are slowly taught to students. Including state-owned and private businesses, as well as citizen employment issues. On the main thing is, learning emphasized on how empower Public in order to develop himself alone. When it comes to civic education in Indonesia, it is clear what is the basis learning is Constitution 1945 which Becomes base constitution country this. The 1945 Constitution is not only the constitutional basis for political affairs, but also in economic matters. For example, one of the articles in the 1945 Constitution which discusses the economy for the welfare of the people is in chapter XIV article 33. (Arifin, 2019). In Article 33 paragraph 4 of the 1945 Constitution it is stated: "The national economy is organized based on economic democracy with the principles of togetherness, efficiency with justice, sustainability, environmental awareness, independence, and by maintaining a balance of progress and national economic unity".

Citizenship Education is like a rail that guides citizens towards good citizens, which of course cannot be separated from the human dimension as a social being. (Maksum, 2016). In various social realities, nationalism often becomes the scapegoat of a conflict, which generally does not originate solely from SARA differences (Maksum, 2016). Call it the conflicts that occurred in their own country such as Ambon and Poso or even those that occurred in Somalia or Israel-Palestine. And, the re-emergence of acts of terrorism disguised as nationalism makes us increasingly question the role of civics education in the world of schools , especially public schools. As if unable to respond to developments and social changes that occur quickly. Education in public schools so far has only been seen at the textual level and even if it is practical it is nothing more than an express boarding school

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which actually only fills the school's free time during the holidays and as a place for teachers' business. (Maksum, 2016). So, it is not surprising that citizenship education is often used as a basis for creating conflict.

Education has a very big role to cause changes in citizens (Hasan, 2019). Through education, mental conditions can be formed that are more conducive to developing the desired moral-spiritual awakening. Likewise, mastery of science and technology can be cultivated through the implementation of proper education. However, it must also be realized that the results of the educational process are only truly felt after the passing of one generation. (Minarti, 2022). Education must be accompanied by the formation of leadership that can carry out the process of change from now on. Even leadership is very important to bring about the necessary educational process

Recession

Recession is condition where growth economy real grow negative or in other words, there was a decline in gross domestic product for two consecutive quarters one year walk (Blandina & dkk, 2020). Recession be marked with weakening economy global and will affect the domestic economy of countries around the world. The possibility of a country experiencing a recession is getting stronger if the country's economy is dependent on the global economy (Miraza, 2019). An economic recession can cause a decrease in all economic activities such as company profits, employment and investment simultaneously. An economic recession is usually associated with a decline in prices (deflation), or conversely, a sharp increase in prices (inflation) in a process known as stagflation. (Blandina & dkk, 2020). Other factors of the recession can be seen from several things such as the imbalance between production and consumption, slow or declining economic growth for two consecutive quarters, the value of imports is much larger compared to the value of exports, and the unemployment rate is increasing tall (Blandina & dkk, 2020).. The recession was initiated by the weakening of the global economy which affected the domestic economies of countries in the world. The stronger the economic dependence of one country on the global economy, the faster a recession will occur in that country (Miraza, 2019). For this reason, developing countries whose economies depend on the export of mining goods, ingredients raw and servant will more fast feel atmosphere recession (Miraza, 2019). The influence of the global economic slowdown on the emergence of a recession among countries in the world is not same

The Global Economy in Sight Citizenship

In fact, a country's economy cannot develop without the role of citizens. Role inhabitant country very urgent especially in operate system economy. Citizens who are able to become qualified human resources can help in the utilization of natural resources in their country so as to increase income country (Asyafiq, 2019). If discuss through corner view citizenship, so inhabitant country be wrong one factor urgent which could support country for grow to direction which advanced and able to compete in the global market. Thus it is clear that citizens have a major contribution to the state in running the economic system implemented by the government, not just the relationship between rights and obligations. In the economic context, the state has an obligation to provide welfare and prosperity for citizens in the utilization and management of natural resources country (Asyafiq, 2019). However, this is actually a problem in developing countries which still lack skilled and qualified human resources. This deficiency resulted in the natural resources owned by the country being unable to be processed and used optimally finally these countries allow developed countries to manage their natural resources (Zaman, 2021). Thus it is clear that

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the Global Economy can bring increased income to a country if its citizens are also able to contribute greatly in running an economic system that is not only related to rights & obligations (Basmar, 2021)

In the economic context the state has an obligation to provide welfare and prosperity for citizens in the utilization and management of the country's natural resources. In Indonesia, there is often a gap between the role of the state and the lives of citizens. Political, social, economic and cultural problems, for example, often occur due to a gap between the role of the state and the lives of its citizens (Warman, 2017). In a row of chapters and verses - the verse, Constitution 1945 in a manner clear include right as well as obligation country on the people which must also be met. The relationship between the state and citizens in the economy is generally reflected in the rights and obligations between the state and citizens. These rights and obligations are contained in the articles of the state constitution. so that the role of community empowerment in growing the national economy becomes the rights and responsibilities of the state in order to create an economic system that is sovereign, just and prosperous (Asyafiq, 2019).

There is a number of method where country could increase development economy through empowering human resources to be able to contribute to improvement economy.

1. Through the entrepreneur program. Entrepreneurial programs apart from being carried out in the community environment must also be developed in the school environment. Through the process of regulation, citizenship economic education that is oriented towards forms of entrepreneurial activity will equip students and the community in efforts to use natural resources effectively with the basic values of local wisdom. However thus government area as guarantor answer also must acting as coordinator, facilitator, and stimulator for the birth of populist economic growth program initiatives that sustainable.
2. Oriented to the development of SMEs (small and medium enterprises) within the community by the local government. This can be done in the form of a government spot form help fund, training, and workshops as well as bring expert in order to improve quality production.
3. Centered on improving the quality of human resources developed in scope education formal, non-formal and informal. Resource man is the most important aspect in the process of economic development. Therefore improving the quality of human resources in an effort to improve the quality of the economy is very important needed.
4. Utilization of information technology (IT) in the Industry 4.0 era. The Emergence of Industry 4.0 This will have a big impact on the industrial, economic and even social conditions of society globally [19]. Thus, of course, it is necessary to use information technology effectively and efficiently to support economic growth through the use of technology and information

Anticipation of Recession

Many countries are worried that their country's recession will continue to depression. Because that country publish various policy give convenience administration (permits) and taxes for capital owners (investors) to invest (Miraza, 2019). Industrial estates are built everywhere to make it easier for capital owners to invest. Likewise with development infrastructure.

The aim is none other than to keep the economy alive and the people can get income so that purchasing power is maintained (Miraza, 2019). That's why the state always monitors the amount of household expenditure as a signal that purchasing power can still be maintained. When the economy is running too slow which is characterized by high levels of

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unemployment, low growth economy country so policy which can be taken by the government to encourage faster economic growth and unemployment could pressed that is with Secrete policy fiscal and monetary n policy (Old, 2019). Through policy fiscal government do refocusing activities and budget reallocations. In the short term the policy should be focused on giving help emergency to population which susceptible and business which caught impact (Blandina & dkk, 2020). The government uses fiscal policy to improve the economy country.

In addition to fiscal policy, the government also implements monetary policy to encourage investment in increase economy Indonesia. Policy this in general taken by Bank Indonesia as the central bank to maintain and achieve currency stability (Wardhono, 2019). Setting interest rates and controlling the money supply is one of the strategies used to stabilize the currency money.

The monetary policy steps taken by the government are as follows:

1. Date Bank Indonesia cut the 7-day reverse repo rate by 25bp to 4.75%. The company also cut the deposit facility interest rate to 4% and the loan facility interest rate to 4%. 5.5%.
2. On March 2, Bank Indonesia announced measures to stabilize the rupiah as foreign investors sold Indonesian financial assets from stocks to bonds in order to stabilize the rupiah exchange rate, increase foreign exchange liquidity and broaden the scope of underlying transactions to provide investors with alternative hedging instruments. foreign.

Another policy step is to strengthen the monetary operations strategy, adjusting provision ratio intermediation macroprudential, expand receipt of Indonesian Standard QR and accelerate elektronification of social assistance funds and government financial transactions area.

CONCLUSION

The Global Economy in general has had a major impact on the economies of world countries. The Industrial Revolution, global competition that is increasingly free and open, technological advances, and the inventions of each country prove this that the economy of each country is experiencing rapid and global changes . However, without qualified and expert human resources in managing raw materials, If there is, then the economic improvement in a country is not optimal. In order for economic improvement in a country to reach its maximum point, in addition to having abundant natural resources, the country must also have qualified human resources. which capable manage and make ingredients raw which there is Becomes ready product marketed.

Apart from the impacts described above, recession is also a serious threat to every country in the world in facing the global economy. The weakening of the economy in a country and the decline in the real growth of a country is a sign of a recession in a country. Moreover, developing countries whose economies are still very dependent on the global economy such as exports of mining goods, raw materials, and others So in this case, the government must also create policies to anticipate a recession, such as facilitating investment administration, developing industrial estates to increase economic growth, as well as fiscal and monetary policies aimed at achieving state revenue targets. Then as citizens, our attitude in responding to the changes in the Global Economy that is happening is to *upgrade* ourselves as best we can, learn a lot of new knowledge so that we are able to become qualified human resources and ready to be deployed in the world of work to produce quality products and ready to be marketed.

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Suggestion

1. As a citizen, *upgrade* yourself as much as possible knowledge new knowledge and expertise in order to be able to become qualified and highly competitive human resources.
2. As government, should create a policy for provide training - training to inhabitant. Thing this for print HR superior and has high competitiveness so as to be able to create quality output and generate added value for income country.
3. The government should also pay close attention to the domestic economic situation. If the signs of a recession are starting to appear, then the government must act Spry Act in a manner real with Secrete policy – policy capable of anticipating its effects recession .

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